**Pre-AP Power Notes Chapter 3: Population and Culture; Section 1: The Study of Human Geography**

**Reading Focus:**

**1) Why is population density distributed unevenly around the world?**

**2) What are some possible effects of population growth?**

**3) What are some of the elements of culture?**

**4) How do cultures change?**

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| Where People Live | People and Environments  Population Density | 1. culture:  2. Population density: |
| Population Growth | The Effects of Growth  Comparing Growth Rates  Patterns of Settlement | 3. birthrate:  4. immigrants:  5. emigrants:  6. urbanization:  7. rural: |
| The Nature of Culture | Culture Hearths  Language  Religion  Cultural Landscapes  Social Organization  Women and Minorities | 7. culture hearth: |
| Cultural Change | Cultural Convergence  Cultural Divergence | 8. cultural convergence  9. diffusion: |

**Pre-AP Power Notes Chapter 3: Population and Culture; Section 2: Political and Economic Systems**

**Reading Focus:**

1. **What are four characteristics shared by all countries?**
2. **How do various types of government differ from one another?**
3. **How do various types of economic systems differ from one?**

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| The World’s Countries | Territory  Population  Sovereignty | 1. sovereignty: |
| Types of Government | Government structure  Government Authority | 2. Unitary system  3. federation  4. confederation  5. authoritarian:  6. dictatorship:  7. totalitarianism:  8. monarchy:  9: democracy: |
| Types of Economic Systems | Traditional Economy  Market Economy  Command Economy  Mixed Economy | 10. traditional economy:  11. market economy:  12: command economy |