**Pre-AP Power Notes Chapter 3: Population and Culture; Section 1: The Study of Human Geography**

**Reading Focus:**

**1) Why is population density distributed unevenly around the world?**

**2) What are some possible effects of population growth?**

**3) What are some of the elements of culture?**

**4) How do cultures change?**

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| Where People Live | People and EnvironmentsPopulation Density | 1. culture:2. Population density: |
| Population Growth | The Effects of GrowthComparing Growth RatesPatterns of Settlement | 3. birthrate:4. immigrants:5. emigrants:6. urbanization:7. rural: |
| The Nature of Culture | Culture HearthsLanguageReligionCultural LandscapesSocial OrganizationWomen and Minorities | 7. culture hearth: |
| Cultural Change | Cultural ConvergenceCultural Divergence | 8. cultural convergence9. diffusion: |

**Pre-AP Power Notes Chapter 3: Population and Culture; Section 2: Political and Economic Systems**

**Reading Focus:**

1. **What are four characteristics shared by all countries?**
2. **How do various types of government differ from one another?**
3. **How do various types of economic systems differ from one?**

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| The World’s Countries | TerritoryPopulationSovereignty | 1. sovereignty: |
| Types of Government | Government structure Government Authority | 2. Unitary system3. federation4. confederation5. authoritarian:6. dictatorship:7. totalitarianism:8. monarchy:9: democracy: |
| Types of Economic Systems | Traditional EconomyMarket EconomyCommand EconomyMixed Economy | 10. traditional economy:11. market economy:12: command economy |